

### The use of Texture Measurements to Model Skid Resistance

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# **Tire-Pavement friction affects safety**

- Tire-pavement friction has a critical impact on safety for highways and runways
  - With increased traffic levels and speeds there is a need for higher grip to stop vehicles at a shorter distance
  - With the recent requirements for short stop distances on runways and increased landing overruns on contaminated runways there is a need to revise the surface friction requirements





# Understanding how friction develops will improve practices

- There are significant ongoing efforts to improve data collection and establish friction management programs.
- There is a gap in our understanding of how friction emerges at the tire-pavement interface under different conditions.
- There is still a gap in understanding and quantifying the impact of texture on friction.





# **Friction Measurement (1/3)**



Dynamic Friction Tester (after Nippo Sangyo Co., Ltd)

Spindle Rotating Arm

**British Pendulum** 





# **Friction Measurement (2/3)**



**Locked Wheel Skid Tester** 





# Friction Measurement (3/3)



Sideway-Force Coefficient Routine Investigation Machine (FHWA)

![](_page_5_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_5_Picture_4.jpeg)

# **Fundamentals of friction and skid resistance**

- Friction develops at the tirepavement interface due to two major mechanisms: Adhesion and Hysteresis
- Many of the traditional models were generic and did not always provide a fundamental formulation to quantify these interactions

![](_page_6_Figure_3.jpeg)

Hall 2009

![](_page_6_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_6_Picture_6.jpeg)

# **Quantitative models relating texture to friction**

 Persson's friction model provided a closed form solution to estimate the coefficient of friction from surface texture.

![](_page_7_Figure_2.jpeg)

multiscaleconsulting.com

![](_page_7_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Picture_5.jpeg)

# **Total traction is affected by other factors**

![](_page_8_Figure_1.jpeg)

force skid resistance devices 2020

The Pneumatic Tire 2006

![](_page_8_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_8_Picture_5.jpeg)

## How is texture captured in the field?

![](_page_9_Picture_1.jpeg)

T/3 volume of sand poured on road surface

![](_page_9_Figure_3.jpeg)

Sand Patch Test

**Douglas D. Gransberg (2007)** 

![](_page_9_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_9_Picture_7.jpeg)

### **Non-Contact texture measurements**

![](_page_10_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Picture_4.jpeg)

# **Texture characterization from surface profiles**

![](_page_11_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_11_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_11_Picture_3.jpeg)

# High resolution profiles can provide greater details

![](_page_12_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_12_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_12_Picture_3.jpeg)

#### **Power spectral density is used in Persson's** model 1.E+01 1.E+01

![](_page_13_Figure_1.jpeg)

(d)

![](_page_13_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_13_Picture_3.jpeg)

# Wavelets provide more unique signatures

![](_page_14_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Picture_3.jpeg)

# Analytical models capture a wide range of surfaces

![](_page_15_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_3.jpeg)

# Simple correlation analysis is promising

![](_page_16_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Picture_3.jpeg)

## An innovative approach to complex problem

![](_page_17_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Picture_3.jpeg)

# Summary and future research

- ARA is building on previous observations to create general and practical solutions:
  - Revising and improving our understanding of the texture-friction relation will play a critical role in designing surfaces and improving maintenance practices
  - Combined analytical and empirical solutions can provide a new solution to sophisticated problems
  - The team is investigating the texture-friction solution in highway and runway applications

![](_page_18_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_18_Picture_6.jpeg)

# **Question and Discussion**

![](_page_19_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Picture_2.jpeg)